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UNIT 4:WOMEN AND POWER



مفردات النصوص في الصفحة 62 من الوحدة 4

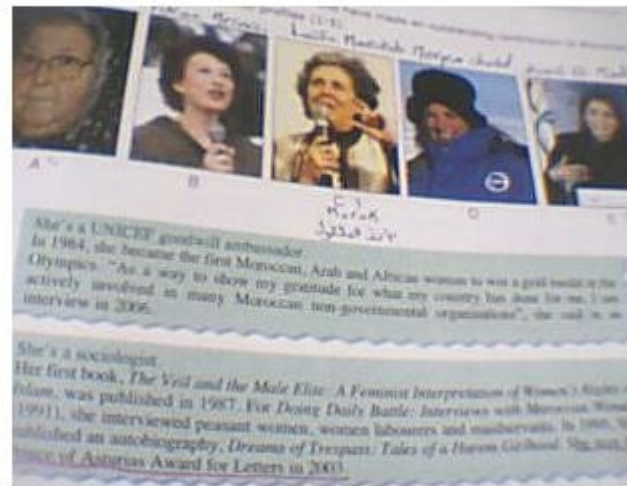
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Goodwill ambassador

سفير النوايا

To win a gold medal

أن تربح ميدالية ذهبية

Non- governmental organizations

المنظمات الغير مية

Peasant women

Women laborers

Maidservants

To win an award

She earned a degree

شهادة/

A screenwriter

كاتبت سيناريو تلفزيونية

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To struggle

The independence Manifesto

To set foot on the moon

To raise Morocco 's flag

Strengthen Your Vocabulary

verbs that go with award and degree

صفحة 64

Award

جائزة récompense

To grant an award يمنح جائزة

The soldier was granted an award for his bravery.

To present an award

أن تقدم جائزة

The governor presented the award to the winners.

To receive an award

يستلم جائزة

To earn an award

يكسب جائزة

To get an award

يحصل على جائزة

To refuse an award

يرفض جائزة

A degree

درجة جامعية Degree

To award a degree

يمنح درجة

King Hassan the second was awarded several honour degrees

To receive a degree

يستلم درجة

Students receive an university degree when they finish their course.

To take a degree

ياخذ درجة

To study for a degree

أن تدرس للحصول على درجة

To gain an award

أن تربح جائزة

To hold a degree

أن تكون حاصل على درجة

To struggle

To struggle against racism/ poverty/ injustice

أن تتاضل ضد العنصرية / الفقر / الظلم

Nielsen Mandela struggled against racism in South Africa.

To struggle with someone

تتصارع مع أحد

She struggled with her husband to let her go.

To struggle for justice

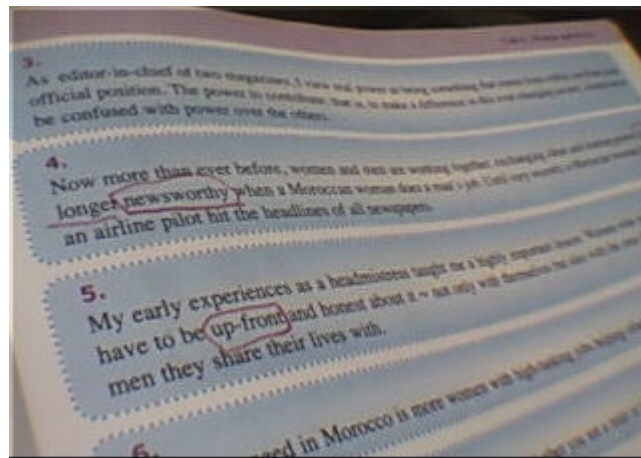
أن تكافح من أجل العدالة

To struggle bravely/ desperately

أن تكافح بشجاعة / أن تتاضل لأقصى حد

To struggle to do something

أن تكافح من أجل القيام بشيء



Women working incredibly hard

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نساء يعملن بجدية لا يمكن تصورهما /تصديقها

They are outstanding performers

هن يؤدون - عملهم-

To run a company

أن تدير

I am for power-sharing

Key

/

Assets

عنه

To rely upon

Newsworthy

خبر يستحق الحديث عنه في الصحافة

Upfront

صريح و مواجه للحقيقة

Women with high-ranking jobs

نساء ذوي أعمال ومهن رفيعة المستوى

A good citizen

Asking and Giving opinion

درس الصفحة 70

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هناك عدة عبارات نستعملها للتعبير عن السؤال رأي أو إعطاء رأي
في الجدول أسفله تجدون أهم هذه التعبيرات

Giving an opinion إعطاء الرأي	Asking about opinion طلب الرأي	Agreeing with an opinion الاتفاق حول رأي	Disagreeing with an opinion الاختلاف حول رأي
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I think - If you ask me I would - I feel 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Do you think I...? - What about ...? - Don't you think...? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I see what you mean. - You're right about that. - That could be a good idea. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I've never thought about it that way. - I am afraid, I can't agree with you

A complete list of irregular verbs for bac2 students

الغير المنتظمة بالنسبة لأ
البكالوريا
لائحة شافية وكافية مع أمثلة في الأخير لبعض الأفعال الجديدة
لا تحتاج مع هذه

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2-7 IRREGULAR VERBS: AN ALPHABETICAL LIST

Note: Verbs followed by a bullet (•) are defined at the end of the list.

SIMPLE FORM	SIMPLE PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE	SIMPLE FORM	SIMPLE PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE
arise	arose	arisen	forbid	forbade	forbidden
be	was, were	been	forecast•	forecast	forecast
bear	bore	borne/born	forget	forgot	forgotten
beat	beat	beaten/beat	forgive	forgave	forgiven
become	became	become	forsake•	forsook	forsaken
begin	began	begun	freeze	froze	frozen
bend	bent	bent	get	got	gotten/got*
bet•	bet	bet	give	gave	given
bid•	bid	bid	go	went	gone
bind•	bound	bound	grind•	ground	ground
bite	bit	bitten	grow	grew	grown
bleed	bled	bled	hang**	hung	hung
blow	blew	blown	have	had	had
break	broke	broken	hear	heard	heard
breed•	bred	bred	hide	hid	hidden
bring	brought	brought	hit	hit	hit
broadcast•	broadcast	broadcast	hold	held	held
build	built	built	hurt	hurt	hurt
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt	keep	kept	kept
burst•	burst	burst	kneel	kneeled/knelt	kneeled/knelt
buy	bought	bought	know	knew	known
cast•	cast	cast	lay	laid	laid
catch	caught	caught	lead	led	led
choose	chose	chosen	lean	leaned/leant	leaned/leant
cling•	clung	clung	leap	leaped/leapt	leaped/leapt
come	came	come	learn	learned/ learnt	learned/ learnt
cost	cost	cost	leave	left	left
creep•	crept	crept	lend	lent	lent
cut	cut	cut	let	let	let
deal•	dealt	dealt	lie	lay	lain
dig	dug	dug	light	lighted/lit	lighted/lit
do	did	done	lose	lost	lost
draw	drew	drawn	make	made	made
dream	dreamed/ dreamt	dreamed/ dreamt	mean	meant	meant
eat	ate	eaten	meet	met	met
fall	fell	fallen	mislay	mislaid	mislaid
feed	fed	fed	mistake	mistook	mistaken
feel	felt	felt	pay	paid	paid
fight	fought	fought	put	put	put
find	found	found	quit***	quit	quit
fit	fit/fitted	fit/fitted	read	read	read
flee•	fled	fled	rid	rid	rid
fling•	flung	flung	ride	rode	ridden
fly	flew	flown	ring	rang	rung

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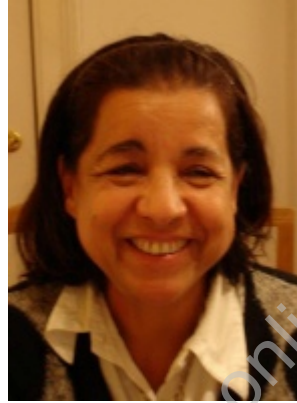
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SIMPLE FORM	SIMPLE PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE	SIMPLE FORM	SIMPLE PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE
rise	rose	risen	spring•	sprang/sprung	sprung
run	ran	run	stand	stood	stood
say	said	said	steal	stole	stolen
see	saw	seen	stick	stuck	stuck
seek•	sought	sought	sting•	stung	stung
sell	sold	sold	stink•	stank/stunk	stunk
send	sent	sent	strike•	struck	struck/stricken
set	set	set	strive•	strove/strived	striven/strived
shake	shook	shaken	string	strung	strung
shed•	shed	shed	swear	swore	sworn
shine	shone/shined	shone/shined	sweep	swept	swept
shoot	shot	shot	swim	swam	swum
show	showed	shown/showed	swing•	swung	swung
shrink•	shrank/shrunk	shrunk	take	took	taken
shut	shut	shut	teach	taught	taught
sing	sang	sung	tear	tore	torn
sink•	sank	sunk	tell	told	told
sit	sat	sat	think	thought	thought
sleep	slept	slept	throw	threw	thrown
slide•	slid	slid	thrust•	thrust	thrust
slit•	slit	slit	understand	understood	understood
smell	smelled/smelt	smelled/smelt	undertake	undertook	undertaken
speak	spoke	spoken	upset	upset	upset
speed	sped/speeded	sped/speeded	wake	woke/waked	woken/waked
spell	spelled/spelt	spelled/spelt	wear	wore	worn
spend	spent	spent	weave•	wove	woven
spill	spilled/spilt	spilled/spilt	weep•	wept	wept
spin•	spun	spun	win	won	won
spit	spit/spat	spit/spat	wind•	wound	wound
split•	split	split	withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn
spoil	spoiled/spoilt	spoiled/spoilt	write	wrote	written
spread•	spread	spread			

•Definitions of some of the less frequently used irregular verbs:

<i>bet</i> wager; offer to pay money if one loses	<i>forecast</i> . . . predict a future occurrence	<i>spring</i> . . . jump or rise suddenly from a still position
<i>bid</i> make an offer of money, usually at a public sale	<i>forsake</i> . . . abandon or desert	<i>sting</i> . . . cause pain with a sharp object (e.g., pin) or bite (e.g., by an insect)
<i>bind</i> fasten or secure	<i>grind</i> crush, reduce to small pieces	<i>stink</i> . . . have a bad or foul smell
<i>breed</i> bring animals together to produce young	<i>seek</i> look for	<i>strike</i> . . . hit something with force
<i>broadcast</i> . . send information by radio waves; announce	<i>shed</i> drop off or get rid of	<i>strive</i> . . . try hard to achieve a goal
<i>burst</i> explode; break suddenly	<i>shrink</i> . . . become smaller	<i>swing</i> . . . move back and forth
<i>cast</i> throw	<i>sink</i> move downward, often under water	<i>thrust</i> . . . push forcibly; shove
<i>cling</i> hold on tightly	<i>slide</i> glide smoothly; slip or skid	<i>weave</i> . . . form by passing pieces of material over and under each other (as in making baskets, cloth)
<i>creep</i> crawl close to the ground; move slowly and quietly	<i>slit</i> cut a narrow opening	
<i>deal</i> distribute playing cards to each person; give attention to (deal with)	<i>spin</i> turn rapidly around a central point	<i>weep</i> . . . cry
<i>flee</i> escape; run away	<i>split</i> divide into two or more parts	<i>wind</i> . . . (sounds like <i>find</i>) turn around and around
	<i>spread</i> . . . push out in all directions (e.g., butter on bread, news)	

Remarkable Leila Abouzeid



To excel in

To autograph the books and novels

كتابه أو روايته /

A gift

هدية / عطية

A pioneer

/

To dedicate oneself to

أن تهب نفسك /

To relate events of the story

لرواية أحداث

Year of the elephant

أشهر روايات الكاتبة ليلي أبو زيد- الفيل-

The struggle against poverty

/

Conflicts within families

A semi-autobiography

شبه سيرة ذاتية /

Worth reading

Reported Speech

Reported speech هو ما يعرف بالفرنسية بـ **STYLE INDIRECT**

أي أن شخص ما يقول شيء ويريد آخر أن يردد نفس الكلام بنسبه إلى صاحبه

مثال على ذلك رئيس دولة يخطب لشعبه و يقول **

إذا أراد مذيع الأخبار إذاعة نفس الخبر في الأخبار فليس بإمكانه القول **

بل سيقول قال السيد الرئيس أنه سيوفر لكم العمل والأمان
أي أنه يطرأ على الجملة الأصلية بعض التغييرات و هذا ما يعرف بـ

REPORTED SPEECH

هذا الجدول يوضح جميع قواعد

Reported speech

في أحد صيغ الماضي عندما يكون **فعل التقديم** **Reporting verb** في صيغة

! Erreur

12-7 REPORTED SPEECH: VERB FORMS IN NOUN CLAUSES

QUOTED SPEECH	REPORTED SPEECH	
(a) "I <i>watch</i> TV every day."	→ She said she <i>watched</i> TV every day.	<p><i>Reported speech</i> refers to using a noun clause to report what someone has said. No quotation marks are used.</p> <p>If the reporting verb (the main verb of the sentence, e.g., <i>said</i>) is simple past, the verb in the noun clause will usually also be in a past form, as in the examples.</p>
(b) "I <i>am watching</i> TV."	→ She said she <i>was watching</i> TV.	
(c) "I <i>have watched</i> TV."	→ She said she <i>had watched</i> TV.	
(d) "I <i>watched</i> TV."	→ She said she <i>had watched</i> TV.	
(e) "I <i>had watched</i> TV."	→ She said she <i>had watched</i> TV.	
(f) "I <i>will watch</i> TV."	→ She said she <i>would watch</i> TV.	
(g) "I <i>am going to watch</i> TV."	→ She said she <i>was going to watch</i> TV.	
(h) "I <i>can watch</i> TV."	→ She said she <i>could watch</i> TV.	
(i) "I <i>may watch</i> TV."	→ She said she <i>might watch</i> TV.	
(j) "I <i>must watch</i> TV."	→ She said she <i>had to watch</i> TV.	
(k) "I <i>have to watch</i> TV."	→ She said she <i>had to watch</i> TV.	
(l) "I <i>should watch</i> TV."	→ She said she <i>should watch</i> TV.	<p>In (l): <i>should</i>, <i>ought to</i>, and <i>might</i> do not change to a past form.</p>
"I <i>ought to watch</i> TV."	→ She said she <i>ought to watch</i> TV.	
"I <i>might watch</i> TV."	→ She said she <i>might watch</i> TV.	
(m) Immediate reporting: —What did the teacher just say? I didn't hear him. —He said he <i>wants</i> us to read Chapter Six.		<p>Changing verbs to past forms in reported speech is common in both speaking and writing. However, sometimes in spoken English, no change is made in the noun clause verb, especially if the speaker is reporting something immediately or soon after it was said.</p>
(n) Later reporting: —I didn't go to class yesterday. Did Mr. Jones make any assignments? —Yes. He said he <i>wanted</i> us to read Chapter Six.		
(o) "The world <i>is</i> round."	→ She said the world <i>is</i> round.	Also, sometimes the present tense

وكما هو واضح فإن الفعل يتغير من

Past	Present
past perfect	Simple past
continuous	past continuous Present
could	Can
should	Shall
might	May
would	Will
to Must	had
i was going to	I am going to

هذه هي التغييرات المهمة في الدرس ولكن يجب الحذر من أنه عندما يكون الفعل التقديم في زمن من أزمنة المضارع فلا يجب تغيير زمن

says I am driving home” the driver”
.home says he is driving The driver
 هنا نحتفظ بنفس الزمن –

لا حظ عندما أغير الفعل التقديمي إلى الماضي
said I am driving home » the driver »
said he was driving home The driver

بعض الأفعال التقديمية تستوجب تطبيق قواعد مغايرة
 هذه الأفعال هي

Advise
 Warn
 Insist
 Suggest
 Offer

Examples

patient Take this medicine » the doctor advised his »
medicine to take The doctor advised his patient

to + infinitive

his warned Don’t stay out late at night » the doctor »
 patient

late at **out not to stay** **warned his patient** The doctor
 night

infinitive + Not to

student insisted the « I take those courses »
those courses taking insisted on The student

On + veb+ing

the man suggested “rest Why don’t you take some”
rest some should take suggested that you The man
should + Suggest that

offered I will help you “the teacher”
help offered to The teacher
infinitive + Offered + to

هناك جدول في الكتاب المدرسي فيه جرد لجميع هذه الأفعال و ذلك في الصفحة

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Study the following list of reporting verbs. What have you noticed?

verb + object + infinitive	verb + infinitive	Verb (that)	Verb + gerund
advise	agree	admit	
encourage	decide	agree	deny
order	offer	decide	recommend
insist	promise	deny	suggest
	refuse	explain	
	threaten	insist	
		promise	
		recommend	
		suggest	

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